



পন্নীতথ্য



weřkl cÖZte`b
cYři _vB %K gvřQi Pvl cÖy³





ජෂ්ඨි ටුබ ඡෂ ගුඨූඨි ජූඨි ජෂ්ඨි

ජෂ්ඨි ඔබෙජුබ

- ටුබ ඡෂ ගුඨූ ජූඨි ඨි ජෂ්ඨි 60-80 ක් ජූඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි
- ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි 4-5 ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි
- ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි



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ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි

- ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි



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- ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි

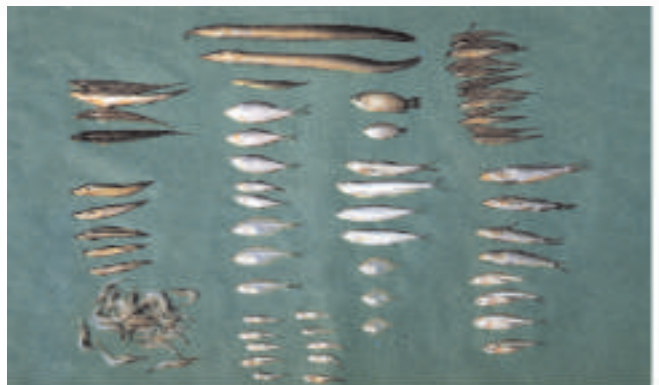


ඡෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි, ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි

- ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි



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ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි, ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි ජෂ්ඨි



- Zte cKj i wktq ivtjI gvQ Acmbi b Kij metPtq fij dj cvl qv hvq | ZvQovon tvtUbb cvDWi cZ kZvstk 1 djl cvlbi Rb 30 Mlg e'envi Kti ivtjm ev AevwAZ gvQ `j Kiv hvq |



Qie: cKti i Kvibvi gva'tg ivtjm I AevwAZ gvQ wbab (Z_mf: grm' Awa' Bi)

- cZ kZvstk 1 tKwR Pp cQvM Ki tZ nte |



Qie: cKti Pp cQvM (Z_mf: DEi-cwog grm' m'c'hwY cKf -2, cveZxcj, grm' Awa' Bi)

- Pp ctqvtMi 3 w' b ci cZ kZvstk 4-8 tKwR tMvei, 100 Mlg BDwi qv I 50 Mlg wJGmnc mvi ctqvm Ki tZ nte |



Qie: cKti tMvei mvi cQvM, Z_mf: mnR gvQ Pvl, DEi-cwog grm' m'c'hwY cKf -2, cveZxcj w' bvcRcj



Qie: cKti BDwi qvi Awa' wJGmnc `i Kvi mvi cwb `tj v'bv c'wZ (Z_mf: DEi-cwog grm' m'c'hwY cKf -2, cveZxcj, grm' Awa' Bi)

tcvbr gRj

cZ kZvstk m'` mej 300-400 wJ tcvbr gRj Kiv hte |



Qie: cKti tcvbr Aeg' Kiy, Z_mf: mnR gvQ Pvl, DEi-cwog grm' m'c'hwY cKf -2, cveZ'cj, w' bvcRcj

gvfQi Lv` I mvi ctqvm

- gvQ Qvovi ciw' b ntZ gvfQi t`n I Rtbi kZKiv 35-40% nvti Lvevi (10% wcmwgj, 53% Pvd'tj i Kpv, 30.5% mwi lvi %Lj, I 6% wPUv_o, 0.5% wFUwgb I LwbR w'k'kb) cwZw' b 2 evi ctqvm Ki tZ nte |
- AZ:ci w'gvstq Lv` t` I qvi nvi Kwgtq me'w'ge 5% G AvbtZ nte |
- ctKwZK Lvevi %Zwi i Rb` 7-15 w' b Ašt Ašt kZvsk cZ 5-6 tKwR tMvei A_ev 2-3 tKwR nvn-gj Mxi weon ctqvm Kiv t'tZ cvti |



Qwe: gvQOi KwJg Lv", Z_mf: epEi tbrvLvj x tRj vq grm" Pvl m=cñviY cKf, grm" Awa`Bi

gvQ AvniY

- 100-110w` tbi gta" _vB %K gvQfK AvniY Kiv hvte|



Qwe: _vB `K, Z_mf: evsj vt` tki tQvU gvQ W. Bbrvgj nK

Drcv`b

- Avav vbowe c×wZfZ GKK PvfI cñZ kZvstK 350 wU tcvbv gvQ gRj Ges cwi cy`m)g Lv" cftqM Kiv ntj cftq kZvsk cñZ 12-14 tKwR gvQ Drcv`b Kiv tñZ cvti |



Qwe: `K gvQ, Z_mf: t` kxq cRvuzi grm" msi ¶Y I m=cñviY Avfhub, grm" Awa`Bi

Avq l e`q

- 1 tKwR _vB %K gvQ Drcv`b Ki tñZ cñq 2.2 tKwR m)g Lv" cftqvRb|

Z_mf: _vB %K Pvl chp³, wmbñv Mñbvi x GfMwKgtc- wj : Zvi vKv`v, gqgbmsn

RvgfB Nvmt j vfrBk Pvl

RvgfB Nvm cviv Nvñmi (Dbz RvtZi GKcKvi Nvm) gZ `vqx Nvm| ZvB mntR GKevi KvÜ ev KvÜmn tMrov j vMvtj KtqK ermi KwPv Nvm Drcv`b Kiv hvq|

Pvl vevt` i `vb

RvgfB Nvm DpZ, vbPz, mgZj fñg, cKi cvo, Rj ve× RvqMvq GgbwK tñ vbv gwUfZ, Qvqvhy³ `vtbI fvtjv Rbñq| tgvUK_vq evsj vt` tki me RvqMvq G Nvm fvtjv Rbñq| evsj vt` tki AfbK AÅj eQtii AwaKvsk mgq Rj ve× Ges miñZmiñfZ _vtK| Gme RvqMvq tKvb dmj fvtjv fvtv Rbñq bv| ZvB Abrev` x GBme RvqMvq RvgfB Nvm Pvl Ki tñ K.I.Kiv AfbK j vfevb ntZ cvti b|

tivctbi mgq

%ekvL gvñm G Nvm tivcb Kiv metPtq DEg| `ekvL I `Rö" gvñm cñg epó covi ci RvgfZ tivcb Ki tñ AvZ ZvovZvno dj b cvl qv hvte| KwUs ev KvÜmn LwÜZ Nvñmi tMrov mvi ex fvtv j vMvtZ nq| G Nvm j vBb Kti ci `úi 1.5 dU `fZj j vMvtv DvPZ| wKš-Gi aivevav tKvb vbcg tñB Kvi Y Af wKQy` tbi gta`B G Nvm AvZ `Z mvi v RvgfZ Qvotq cto|



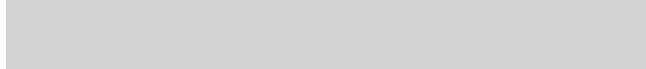
(Z_mf : www.wettropics.gov.au)

mvi c0qM
G RivZiq Nvm ntZ fvtjv dj b Ges cyó tctZ ntj RwgZ
wbqwgZ mvi c0qM I cwb tmPi c0qRb| fvtjv dj tbi Rb"
wevfbaCkvi mvi c0qM Kiv thtZ cvti | Priv j mvtbvi cteRug
Zwi i mgq tMvei mvi GKti 50/60 gY wQuUtg w tq fvj Kti
gwUji mvt_ wgwktq w tj fvj dj b Avkv Kiv hvq| i mvcubK
mvti i Afve ntj cPv tMvei I j Zv cvZv mvi wntmte e"envi
Kiv hvq|

cwi PhP
RvgPb Nvtmi tZgb htZie c0qvRb nq bv| Zte wPzI Rj vex
RvqMvq RvgPb Nvm Pvl Kiv ntj gvtS gvtS AvMvQv cwi "vi Kiv
c0qvRb, bv nq fvtjv dj b cvl qv mæe nq bv| Zte wbcwgZ mvi ,
cwb tmP Ges wbw 8 mgq Ašt Ašt KvUtg fvtjv dj cvl qv
hvq|

Nvm Drcv` b
RvgPb Nvm eQtI 8/10 evi chS-KvUv hvq| GB Nvm eQtI GK
c0Z 48 tguJK Ub chS-dj b w tq_vtK|

Wt bvi vqb P>`cj



M0Skvj xb tcaqvR Pvl

fvgKv
tcaqvR Avgt`i t`tki GKw AZ`š-gj`evb dmj | tcaqvR
GKw tK thgb GKwU gmj v, Ab`w tK GwU GKwU mewRI etU|
tcaqvR mvari YZt VvUv Rj evqj DcthvMx dmj Ges evsj vt`tk
gj Z i we tgsmtgB tcaqvRi Avev` ntq_vtK| Zte mvi vermi B
tcaqvRi Pwn`v_vKvq cPti cwi gvY tcaqvR Atgsmtg we`k
t`tk Avg`wb Kti t`tk tcaqvRi NvUwZ ciY Kiv nq|
tcaqvRi GB e`vcK Pwn`v wePbv Kti we.G.Avi .AvB-Gi
gmj v Mtel Yv tK`amiv tgsmtg Z_v M0Skvj I Pvl Kiv hvq
Ggb`U tcaqvRi Riv D`veY Kti tQ| G`Uv Riv nt`Q ewi
tcaqvR-2 Ges ewi tcaqvR-3|

RvtZi `eikó"
ewi tcaqvR-2 t GwU M0Skvj Pvl vcthvMx `f mgtqi dmj |
Kt`i eY`j vj tP, tMj vKvi AvKwZi Ges Mo I Rb 20-25
M0g| tn±i c0Z dj b 10-13 Ub| MvtQi Mo D`PZv 25-30
tm.wg. | exR ecb t`tk dmj DtEvj b chS-95-110 w b mgq
j vtM|

ewi tcaqvR-3 t G RivZwU Lwi c tgsmtg Pvl vcthvMx `f
mgtqi dmj | MvtQi D`PZv 30-40 tm.wg. | et`i AvKwZ
tMj vKvi Ges j vj tP etY`| Kt`i Mo I Rb 18-22 M0g Ges
tn±i c0Z Mo dj b 10-12 Ub| exR ecb t`tk dmj DtEvj b
chS-90-105 w b mgq j vtM| GLvtb Dtj L` th, AvMvg i we
tgsmtg G Riv`U i dj b w b nq Ges Kt`i i gvbl DbZ nh|

Rj evqyl gwU
Lwi c tgsmtg Pvl i t`tI ewócvZ Kg nq G i Kg AAjt i Rb"
G`U RivZ Pvl i DcthvMx| D`P ZvcgvU vq Rbvtbv tcaqvRi
SuS tevk nq| DeP tetj t`v-Auk I t`v-Auk gwU tcaqvR
Pvl i Rb` DEg| Lwi c tgsmtg Pvl i Rb` Rwg DPz DeP Ges
tmP I w`wbk mjeavh` nI qv evA`bxq| gwU i A`zv 5.8-6.5
ntj fvj nq|

ecb/tivcb c`wZ
tcaqvR mvari YZt wZbuU c`wZtZ Pvl Kiv hvq| mivmvi t`tZ
exR etb, ké K` tivcb Kti Ges Priv`Zwi Kti Zv tivctbi
gra`tg| Lwi c tgsmtg Drcv`tbi Rb` Priv`Zwi Kti gvtV
tivcb Kiv DEg|

extRi cwi gvY
exR etb Priv Drcv`tbi Rb` exRZjv`Zwi Kiv`iKvi |
exRZjv 15-20 tm.wg. DPz Ges 3x1 wguvi AvKvti i nI qv
`iKvi | c0Z exRZj vq 25-30 M0g extRi c0qvRb| GK tn±i
RwgZ Avev`thvM` Priv Drcv`tbi Rb` 45 tKwR extRi
c0qvRb nq| mivmvi exR etb tcaqvR Pvl tn±i c0Z 6-7 tKwR
exR j vtM| ké K` tivcb c`wZtZ tn±i c0Z c0q 1200-
1500 tKwR ké Kt`i c0qvRb nq|

exRZjv`Zwi I Priv Drcv` b
c0tg Rwg fvj fvtP Pvl w tq AvMvQv mæúY`vte cwi "vi Ki tZ
nte| Zvi ci 351 wguvi AvKvti teW ev exRZjv`Zwi Kti 1
mBvn ti tL w tZ nte| GK mBvn ci teW_tjv Avertiv Kuctq
AvMvQv tetQ exR ecb ki" Ki tZ nte| ectbi cte`exR
Kgc`G GK NvUv tiv` i Kv tZ nte| Zvi ci exR Qvqvq ti tL
VvEv Kti wbtZ nte| AZtci exR mU`vq wfvRtq ti tL ci w b
mKvtj DVtZ nte| MvgQv ev cvZjv Kvcto exR Sij tq cwb
Swi tq wbtZ nte| Zvi ci Si StI exR ecb Kti gwU w tq
exR_tjv tXtK w tZ nte| exR tevbi ci w b tetW Qvqvi e`e`v
Ki tZ nte| cwb w tq exRZjv PU w tq tXtK w tZ nte| exR
MRvtbvi ce`chS`w tbi tejv exRZjv tXtK iv tZ nte Ges



w` t̄q exRZj vq cwb w` t̄Z nte | exR MRv̄t̄bvi ci mKvj I weKvj Qvov Aewkó mgq exRZj v t̄Xt̄K ivL̄t̄Z nte | P̄rivi `N̄°1.5-2.0 tm.wg. nt̄j Avi XvKvi c̄q̄vRb nte bv | exRZj vq GK m̄Bvn ci ci wi t̄Ww̄ḡj ev tiv̄fi vj c̄q̄Z vj Uvi cwb t̄Z 2 M̄q̄ nvi w̄ḡk̄t̄q t̄`c̄q̄K̄i t̄j ŌW̄w̄p̄ús Ad̄ó̄ti vM̄ `gb nq | 40-45 w` b eq̄t̄mi P̄rivi tiv̄c̄t̄bi Dch̄ȳ³ nq |

* gw̄Ji DeP̄Zv̄t̄f̄t̄` mvi I Zvi cwi gv̄Y Kg tewk n̄t̄Z c̄v̄ti |

t̄k̄l P̄v̄t̄li mgq m̄p̄úȲ°t̄M̄vei, w̄J.Gm.wc Ges Gg.wc mvi mgvb̄f̄v̄te w̄Q̄Ūt̄q gw̄Ji m̄v̄t̄_ f̄vj f̄v̄te w̄ḡk̄t̄q w` t̄Z nte | BD̄wi qv mvi gw̄J I P̄rivi Aē`v̄ ēf̄S tiv̄c̄t̄bi ci GK ev GKwaKevi Dcwi c̄q̄vM̄ Ki t̄Z nte |



m̄T̄: Kul Z_` m̄w̄f̄f̄ī k̄w̄³k̄vj x̄KiY (2q ch̄f̄q) c̄K̄i L̄vḡvi em̄o, Xv̄Kv-1215

exR ecb I P̄rivi tiv̄cb mgq M̄p̄S̄K̄vj xb ew̄i t̄c̄q̄vR 2 I 3 Av̄M̄vg I b̄w̄e P̄vl Kiv hv̄q | Av̄M̄vg P̄vl Ki t̄Z nt̄j ga` t̄de`q̄vi x̄ t̄`K̄ gv̄P̄°ḡvm ch̄S̄-exR ēp̄t̄Z nq Ges Ḡw̄c̄j /tḡ ḡv̄tm̄ 40-45 w` t̄bi P̄rivi gv̄t̄v̄ tiv̄cb Ki t̄Z nq | b̄w̄e P̄vl Ki t̄Z nt̄j R̄j v̄B̄ ḡv̄tm̄ exRZj vq exR ecb Ki t̄Z nq Ges ga` Av̄M̄ó t̄`K̄ ga` t̄m̄t̄P̄°f̄i i ḡt̄a` 40-45 w` t̄bi P̄rivi ḡj R̄vḡt̄Z tiv̄cb Ki t̄Z nq |

Āš̄eZ̄x̄R̄vj xb cwi Ph̄P̄

gw̄Ji h̄w̄` L̄p̄` ī°_v̄t̄K̄ Z̄v̄nt̄j P̄rivi tiv̄c̄t̄bi ci GK̄w̄J t̄c̄j veb t̄m̄P̄ t̄`q̄v `i K̄vi | t̄m̄t̄Pi ci gw̄Ji Ō̄t̄R̄v̄Ō Av̄m̄vi m̄v̄t̄_ m̄v̄t̄_ P̄Uv̄ t̄f̄t̄z w` t̄Z nte I Av̄M̄v̄Q̄v cwi `v̄i Ki t̄Z nte Ges m̄v̄t̄i i Dcwi c̄q̄vM̄ Ki t̄Z nte | c̄q̄vR̄b̄t̄ev̄t̄a cwb w̄b̄°v̄k̄t̄bi ēē`v̄ Ki t̄Z nte |

ti v̄M̄ I t̄cv̄K̄v̄K̄o `gb

ew̄i t̄c̄q̄v̄R̄i G `Ō̄t̄Uv̄ R̄v̄t̄Z ti v̄M̄ I t̄cv̄K̄v̄K̄t̄oi Av̄μ̄ḡȲ t̄B̄ ej t̄j B̄ P̄t̄j | Z̄t̄e Āw̄aK̄ ew̄ó̄cv̄Z w̄K̄sev̄ K̄q̄v̄k̄v̄`Q̄b̄eĀenv̄l q̄v̄q t̄c̄q̄v̄R̄i c̄v̄i t̄c̄j ēP̄, t̄M̄v̄ov̄ c̄P̄v̄ Ḡme ti v̄M̄ Gi c̄q̄K̄v̄c̄ t̄ēt̄o hv̄q | Ḡme ti v̄M̄ t̄`Lv̄ w` t̄j wi t̄Ww̄ḡj Ḡḡt̄RW̄, W̄v̄q̄t̄_b̄ Ḡg-45 A_`ev̄ tiv̄fi v̄j 50 W̄w̄eD̄w̄c̄ c̄q̄Z vj Uvi cwb t̄Z 2 M̄q̄ n̄v̄i w̄ḡk̄t̄q 2/3 ev̄i t̄`c̄q̄K̄i t̄Z nte |

t̄cv̄K̄v̄K̄t̄oi ḡt̄a` w` t̄cm̄ Ges R̄ve t̄cv̄K̄v̄ D̄t̄j L̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ | Ḡt̄` i i c̄q̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄i i R̄b` ḡ`v̄j w`_q̄b̄ 57 B̄w̄m̄ Ab̄t̄ḡw̄ Z̄ ḡv̄t̄v̄q̄ R̄vḡt̄Z t̄`c̄q̄ K̄iv̄ t̄h̄t̄Z c̄v̄ti |

R̄vḡ`Z̄wi I P̄rivi tiv̄cb

R̄vḡ 4-5 w̄J M̄f̄xi P̄vl w` t̄q̄ Av̄M̄v̄Q̄v̄ t̄ēt̄o ḡB̄ w` t̄q̄ gw̄Ji t̄X̄j v̄t̄f̄t̄z R̄vḡ mgvb̄ K̄t̄i w̄b̄t̄Z nte | ēl̄f̄i mgq t̄eW̄ 1 w̄ḡUvi P̄l ov̄ I 6 B̄w̄Ā D̄P̄z̄K̄t̄i `Z̄wi Ki t̄Z nte | `̄β̄ t̄ēt̄Wi gv̄t̄S̄ 30 tm.wg. (1 d̄U) P̄l ov̄ w̄b̄°v̄k̄b̄ b̄vj v̄ ivL̄t̄Z nte | Z̄vi ci 15 tm.wg. (6 B̄w̄Ā) `̄f̄i `̄f̄i j v̄B̄b̄ t̄Ūt̄b̄ 10 tm.wg. `̄f̄t̄Z̄j v̄B̄t̄b̄ P̄rivi tiv̄cb Ki t̄Z nte |



m̄T̄: Kul Z_` m̄w̄f̄f̄ī k̄w̄³k̄vj x̄KiY (2q ch̄f̄q) c̄K̄i L̄vḡvi em̄o, Xv̄Kv-1215

mvi c̄q̄vM̄

M̄p̄S̄K̄vj xb t̄c̄q̄vR̄ P̄v̄t̄li i R̄b` w̄b̄ḡḡj w̄L̄Z̄ cwi gv̄Ȳ `Re I i v̄m̄v̄q̄v̄b̄K̄ mvi c̄q̄vM̄ K̄iv̄` i K̄vi |

m̄v̄t̄i i b̄vg	t̄gv̄U cwi gv̄Ȳ*	
	t̄n̄±i c̄q̄Z	w̄eN̄v̄ c̄q̄Z
t̄M̄vei	5 Ub	650 t̄K̄w̄R
BD̄wi qv	200 t̄K̄w̄R	26 t̄K̄w̄R
w̄JḠm̄w̄c	175 t̄K̄w̄R	23 t̄K̄w̄R
Ḡg.wc	150 t̄K̄w̄R	20 t̄K̄w̄R

dj b

t̄n̄±i c̄q̄Z 10-13 Ub |

ms̄K̄j b̄ t̄ Kul w̄e` t̄gv̄. ti R̄v̄D̄j n̄K̄, I t̄q̄e t̄W̄t̄f̄j c̄t̄ḡU Āv̄Ō ḡv̄t̄b̄R̄t̄ḡU t̄`ú̄k̄w̄j ÷, Kul Z_` m̄w̄f̄f̄ī k̄w̄³k̄vj x̄KiY (2q ch̄f̄q) c̄K̄i, L̄vḡvi em̄o, Xv̄Kv-1215, w̄W̄R̄v̄B̄b̄v̄i t̄w̄k̄i x̄b̄t̄ B̄m̄j v̄g, 50,000 K̄w̄c, t̄de`q̄vi x̄2007

Lj bv wekpe`vj tq D`P wk`qv, `j vi kxc I bvbv tKv`m` m`thvM mjeav

Qv`xi v (th tKvb wWmwc) GB wW`tcvqv Kivi m`thvM cv`Q`| `q t`cM`gvi `Zixi j`q` G`tkv`m`cwi Pvj bv Kiv`nt`Q`|

Lj bv wekpe`vj tq 16wU wWmwc`b (Abj`) GKv`WwgK cov`j Lvi cvkvcwk w`b`R`i`i`K GKk kZ`i`Ki `q I thvM`Zvm`ú`b`e`R`b`k`v`³ w`nt`m`te Mto Zj`t`Z wekpe`vj tq bvbv tKv`m` m`thvM i`t`q`Q`| b`x`P`w`e`w`i` Z`e`Y`b`v` Kiv`nt`j`vt

GgweG`tkv`m`
wekpe`vj tqi e`e`v`cbv I e`emvq c`k`vmb `t`j`i Aax`tb Ggwe G`tkv`m`Pvj`y`i`t`q`Q`| G`wWmwc`b` w`b`q`v`Z` ev`ti` `j`vi GgweG` Qvovl Pvj`y`i`t`q`Q`m`v`U`K`v`j`x`b`G`v` w`K`D`w`J`f` GgweG`|



m`f` : B`v`v`i`t`b`U`

fvl`v`k`qv`tkv`m`

wekpe`vj tq Avajb`K (g`w`b`p`j` `vs` `t`q`R` tm`U`v`t`i` Aax`tb` w`e`f`b`e` t`g`q`v`t` `t`k`x`w`e`t`k`x` fvl`v` k`qv`tkv`m`Kivi m`thvM i`t`q`Q`| e`Z`g`v`t`b` 6wU` t`Kv`m`Pvj`y`Av`t`Q`| G`v`t`j`v`n`j`b`

- 6 gym`tgqv`x`B`st`i`w`R` fvl`v`t`Kv`m`P`tkv`m`d` 2500`Uv`Kv`|
- 6 gym`tgqv`x`d`v`m`P`fvl`v`t`Kv`m`P`tkv`m`d` 600`Uv`Kv`|
- 6 gym`tgqv`x`R`v`c`v`x` fvl`v`t`Kv`m`P`m`ú`b`K`i`t`Z`L`i`P`n`q` 850`|
- m`P`v`j`K`Z` 6 gym`e`v`c`x`t`d`A`/d`i`v`m`x` fvl`v`t`Kv`m`P`2000`Uv`Kv`q` m`ú`b`K`i`v`h`v`t`e`|
- evs`j`v` fvl`v`i` D`ci` 6`g`v`t`m`i` t`Kv`m`P`v`j`y`i`t`q`Q`| h`v`i`L`i`P` 1`n`v`R`v`i`Uv`Kv`G`es`
- Av`B`B`G`j`w`J`G`m`-G`i` 4`g`y`m`t`g`q`v`x`t`Kv`m`P`tkv`m`d` 2000`Uv`Kv`|

e`Z`g`v`t`b` b`Z`b` t`m`k`t`b`i` f`w`Z`°`K`v`h`g` P`j`t`Q`| D`P` g`v`a`w`g`K`/m`g`g`v`t`b`i` c`v`m`K`Z` t`h` t`K`D` G`L`v`t`b` f`w`Z`°`n`t`Z` c`v`i`t`e`|

K`i`v`ú`D`U`v`i` t`Kv`m`

w`e`Á`v`b` `Z` I` thvM`v`t`h`v`M` c`h`y`³ g`š`y`j`t`q`i` A`v`q`t`b` wekpe`vj tqi K`i`v`ú`D`U`v`i` w`e`Á`v`b` I` t`K`Š`k`j` w`W`m`w`c`b`i` Aax`tb` Pvj`y`i`t`q`Q` t`c`v`÷` M`O`R`t`q`U` w`W`t`c`v`g`v` B`b` B`b`d`i`t`g`k`b` t`U`K`t`b`v`j`w`R`| 10`n`v`R`v`i`Uv`Kv`t`d`i`Z`t`h`v`M` R`v`g`v`b`Z`R`g`v`w`t`q`m`e`Z`K`w`W`m`ú`v`i`x`Q`v`T`-

misew`K`Z`v`tkv`m`

wekpe`vj tq misew`K`Z`v`w`e`l`q`K` t`Kvb` w`W`m`w`c`b` b`v`_v`K`t`j`I` G`L`v`t`b` `f`c`w`i`m`t`i` misew`K`Z`v`c`k`q`v`t`y`i`R`b` Q`v`T`-Q`v`T`x`t`i` Ab`Z`g`m`S`M`V`b` w`nt`m`te`i`t`q`Q`m`g`q`w`g`w`Q`v`t`m`j`I`t`c`h`K`w`e`| w`e`w`f`b`a`e`n`S`M`V`t`b`i` b`v`q`G`m`S`M`V`t`b`i`D`t`v`t`m`e`Q`i`R`f`o`b`v`b`v`K`g`m`P`x`c`v`j`b`K`i`v`n`q`| misew`K`Z`v`w`e`l`q`K`w`e`w`f`b`e`f`t`g`q`v`x`t`Kv`m`K`i`v`i` m`thvM`t`c`t`Z`wekpe`vj tqi`m`g`q`m`v`i`n`Z`m`v`S`w`Z`K`m`S`M`V`b`I`m`g`q`w`g`w`Q`v`t`m`j`t`h`v`M`v`t`h`v`M`K`i`t`Z`c`v`t`i`b`|G`m`S`M`V`b``j`U`w`e`M`Z`K`t`q`K`e`Q`i`a`t`i`m`v`a`v`i`Y`Q`v`T`-Q`v`T`x`t`i`R`b` misew`K`Z`v`w`e`l`q`K`w`e`w`f`b`a`K`g`R`v`j`v`I`t`Kv`m`P`A`v`t`q`v`R`b`K`t`i`A`v`m`t`Q`|

`j`vi`k`x`c`

Lj bv wekpe`vj tq cix`qv`f`v`j` t`i`R`v`e`AR`°`K`i`t`j`f`v`j` A`st`K`i` `j`vi`k`x`c`c`v`l`q`v`i`m`thvM`i`t`q`Q`|G`t`q`v`t`i`c`i`Z`U`v`g`e`t`i`°`c`i`b`m`t`e`P`P`w`R`w`c`-G`i`D`c`i`w`f`i`E`K`t`i`t`g`a`v`e`w`E`I`m`v`a`v`i`Y`e`w`E`c`i`v`b`K`i`v`n`q`|G`Q`v`o`v`m`v`S`w`Z`K`I`m`x`o`v`t`K`v`U`v`q`e`w`E`t`q`v`n`q`wekpe`vj`q`d`v`U`t`t`K`|wekpe`vj`t`q`i`w`b`R`^`d`v`t`U`i`e`w`E`/`j`vi`k`x`c`Q`v`o`v`l`G`wekpe`vj`t`q`i`Q`v`T`-Q`v`T`x`t`i`R`b`e`w`E`/A`w`_R`m`n`v`q`Z`v`c`i`v`b`K`v`i`x`w`e`w`f`b`a`c`i`Z`o`v`t`b`i`g`t`a`i`t`q`Q`L`v`b`G`m`e`j`U`÷` , b`i`-D`b`-t`b`Q`v`U`÷` , W`v`t`b`w`i`Q`g`D`w`i`b`U`÷` , A`v`m`q`v`B`e`i`w`i`ng`U`÷` , t`m`b`v`K`j`v`Y`U`÷` , B`e`t`b`w`m`b`v`U`÷` , B`m`j`v`g`e`v`s`K`d`v`D`t`U`k`b` , g`y`m`i`j`g`G`B`W` , m`w`K`b`v`B`e`h`i`ng`d`v`D`t`U`k`b` , e`v`j`v`t`k` `j`vi`k`x`c`K`v`D`w`Y`j` , w`e`w`f`b`e`t`R`j`v`c`w`i`l` `B`Z`v`w`|

G`g`w`d`j`I`w`c`G`B`P`w`W`w`M`ú`

e`Z`g`v`t`b`wekpe`vj`t`q`i`b`M`i`I`M`ú`g`x`Y`c`w`i`K`i`b`v` , M`w`Y`z`e`emvq`c`k`v`m`b` , G`b`f`v`q`i`b`t`g`v`U`j`m`v`t`q`Y` , w`d`k`w`i`R`G`U`t`g`w`i`b`w`i`t`m`v`m`°`t`U`K`t`b`v`j`w`R` , d`t`i`w`÷`°`G`U`D`W`t`U`K`t`b`v`j`w`R`G`es`G`t`M`ú`t`U`K`t`b`v`j`w`R`w`W`m`w`c`b`A`b`v`m`°`g`v`÷`v`m`°`Q`v`o`v`l`G`g`w`d`j`I`w`c`G`B`P`w`W`w`M`ú`P`v`j`y`i`t`q`Q`|

A`v`m`g`v`A`v`B`q`e`

AvBb I gvbewakvi



- Avcbvi cōZtekr GjvKvi MY"gvb" e"v³, mvsew`K Ges GbuRI KgyfK Rvbvb|

cvPvi nI qvi ci Avcbvi Ki Yxq

- `Z NUbv`tj hvb I gvBukS Ki"b
- m"e" RvqMv`tj vZ tLuR wbb
- cvPvi KZtK D×vi, cvPvi Kvi xtk AvUK Kivi tPóv Ki"b

D×viti i ci Avcbvi Ki Yxq

- cvPvi KZtK D×vi Kti wbi v` `vfb i vLp
- D×vi KZ e"v³ i mWk cwi Pq tRtb wbb
- wKfvte cvPvi ntj vZvi Z` wbb
- Zvi cōZ mnvbvZ t` Lv
- bvix I wkyvwhfZb` gb AvBb 2003 tgvZvteK Av`vj tZ gvgj v Ki"b

AvffveK, wKfK I wPukrmi mv` msukó e"v³ i fvgKv

wcZvgvZv I AvffveK i fvgKv

- wki t` i KLtBvB GKv Ovoteb bv
- `g, gv`mvq GKv cvVteb bv, `j teta cvVevi e"v Ki"b
- tKvb Acwi wPZ cj`I ev gvnj vtK evotZ Avktg t` teb bv
- wki t` i Acwi wPZ tj vtKi mv` K`vej tZ wbl a Ki"b
- Acwi wPZ tj vtKi t` qv Lvevi tLtz Ktvi fvte wbl a Ki"b
- Pvkwi ev wetai cō`v ei mZ`Zv hvPvB Ki"b
- cōZw wetai cōZ KvrX Avdftm ti wRó"Ki"b
- tōg mspvš`v cvti tgtqtK mPZb Ki"b
- m`nRbK ev `f cwi wPZ tKvb e"v³ i m½ tQj tgtqtK tgg vtgkv bv Kivi ci vgk` b
- KvtrI tj vK i vLvi AvtM fv`j v KtI tLuR wbb
- KvtrI tj vtKi Qnemn bvg wKv bv `vbvq tctQ w` b

wKfK i fvgKv

- cvWktfQ OvI-OvGxt` i cvPvi m"útk"mPZb Kivi tPóv Ki"b
- AvffveKt` i cvPviti cwi YwZ m"útk"mPZb Ki"b
- mgvtr Ab`vb" ev e"m"K mPZb Ki"b
- cvW`m`tg bvix I wkyvcvPvi wetai Ašf` Kivi ci vgk` w` b
- cvPvi ntq hv`Q ev hvte G ai`Yi Z` tctj cōZt v`tai Rb` cōqvrBxq e"v wbb
- cvPvi Kvi xtk i nvZ t`tk tctP Avmv wki t` i mnvh` I mnthwMzv Ki"b|

Wv³vi, bvm` `v`Kgyf fvgKv

- Avcbvi Kvto AvMz AvffveKt` i bvix I wkyvcvPvi wetai mPZb Ki"b

- cvPvi KZ wki t` i Av/2-cōZ/2 th mKj t`tk Av/2 cōZ`vctb e"v³ nq tm wetai Avcbv mevBtK mPZb Ki"b

- nvmcvZij t`tk m` fvgó wki wbl tLuRi fqv Aciva cōZt v`ta AMv fvgKv cvj b Ki"b
- wki Pvi mvt` RvóZ e"v³ ev `tji mÜvb tctj Zv cōZt v`ta mPó nb
- bvm`ev Avqv wbtqvtMi t`fG Zvi mWk cwi Pq tRtb wbtqvm Ki"b|

AvBtbi mv` msukó e"v³ etMf fvgKv

AvBbRvxt` i fvgKv

- bvix I wkyvcvPvi cōZt v`ta m"útk" AvBtbi aviv`uj I kw`+weav`uj RbMtYi gv`S tenk Kti cPvi Ki"b
- cvPviti wKvi bvix I wki t` i gvgj v m"e` ntj wbb Li tP` i` tZi mv` MhY Ki"b
- I qvRc, tmvgbvi I Avtj vPbv mfvq bvix I wkyvcvPviti Dci cōZ AvBb m"útk"RbMYtK mPZb Ki"b
- bvix I wkyvcvPvi cōZt v`ta v`g` K Kgm`PZ m`uq AskMhY Ki"b
- AvUKKZ cōZ cvPvi KZt` i mte`P kw`weavb wvōZ Ki`Y mefZK AvBb mnthwMzv cō vb Ki"b
- D×vi KZ bvix I wkt` i wR wR cwi evti cōZveZB I cpef`b mnvh` Ki"b
- wbi v`Ev tndvhtZi gvb Dbq`b AvBb ci vgk` cō vb Ki"b
- cvPvi KZ bvix I wkt` i D×viti cōqvrBxq AvBbMz mnthwMzv cō vb Ki"b

AvBbcōqvmKvix m`vi fvgKv

- D×vi KZ bvix I wkt` i cpef`b Avcbvi mvg` Abhvqx mnthwMzv nvZ ewotq w` b
- AvBtbi mWk I h`vh` cōqvm wvōZ Ki"b
- cvPvi mspvš`NUbvi msev` `vbvq Gtj `ah`mnKviti i bP Ges NUbvi wee i b Abhvqx GRvnti wj wce`x Ki"b
- cvPvi Kvi xtk AvUK Ges cvPviti wKvi bvix I wki tK D×viti `*Z e"v MhY Ki"b
- wvh`Zv bvixi mpevvi wvōZ Kivi j t`f` mPZ` š-Ki"b Ges AvBb Abhvqx cōqvrBxq e"v MhY Ki"b
- mPZ` šš` Rb` cōZ`K `vbvq Kgct`f` GKRb gvnj v cvj k i vLvi Rb` DaYzB KZ`f`K ci vgk` cō vb Ki"b
- cvPviti wKvi bvix I wki tK wbi v` tndvrtZ wbi v`ct` i vLvi e"v Ki"b I GKRb gvnj v cvj k tK `wqZi w` b
- bvix I wki cvPvi cōZt v`ta me ai`bi msvBtK mnthwMzv Ki"b |

AvBb I gvbewaKvi



ersj vt`k ivBtdj m (weWAvi) Gi fvgKv

- cvPvi m=útkMymtPZbZv eyx Ki`b
- mxgvš-Únj tRvi`vi Ki`b
- mxgvš-AwZµtgi mgq KvMRctĪi`eaZv hvPvB Ki`b
- mþ`nRbKt`i AvUK Kti`_vbvq tmc`K Ki`b
- bvix I wki`i cvPvi cĀZti vta cĳj ktK mnþhwMzv Ki`b |

-vbxq cĳvmþbi fvgKv

- Mġg cĳj k, tPŠuk`vi, wfmWvc I Avbmvit`i fvgKv
- mþ`nRbK th tKvb NUbv wBKUeZP NUbvi mwVK Z`_ D`NvUb Kivi cvkvcwk wbhMZZ bvix I wki`i D×vti mnþhwMzv Ki`b
- wbhMZZtK wbi vct` ivLvi e`e`v Ki`b
- D×vi KZ bvix I wki`i wBR cwi evti cZ`veZB Ges cbĕvmþb mrvnh` Ki`b

-vbxq miKviti cĀZibwa (tgqi, tčši tPqvi g`vb/Kvgk bvi BDmc tPqvi g`vb I tgvit`i) fvgKv

- msvkó I qWqKvkgbviti`i bvix I wki`i cvPvi wcltq mþPZb Ki`b
- Acwi wPZ tj vtKi mþ`nRbK AvbvtMvbi Dci mZK` wó ivLp
- mþ`nRbK e`w³tK AvBtbi nvfZ Ztj`w`b
- Gj vKvi cĀZw wctq ti wRw`-`nt`Q wKbv tmv` tKj`ĳ` ivLp
- BDwqb cwi I t`i AvI Zvq GKwU Uv`-`dvmMto Zj`p
- bvix I wki`i cvPvi wcltq gvmK gubUwi s Gi e`e`v Ki`b |

Mġg`tgvoj /gvZeYti i fvgKv

- cvPviti NUbv NUtj cĀqvrþb`Z GbwRI Kgf`i mvt_ thvMvþhwM Ki`b
- Gj vKvq Acwi wPZ ev mþ`nRbK tj vK t`Ltj Zvi m=útk` tLwR wbb Ges tPqvi g`vb tK AemZ Ki`b |
- cvPvi Kvixt` I ai tZ cĳj ktK mrvnh` Ki`b
- wþLwR bvix I wki`i K D×vi Kivi Rb` Gj vKvi RbMþtK GwMtg Avm tZ Abtj va Ki`b
- cvPvi Kvixiv th mKj cštg bvix I wki`i K mSMġ KtI, mKj wcltq cĳvi bvi AvtqvRb Ki`b |

agĳq tbZvt`i fvgKv

- agĳq cvKvj vq wki`i i cvPvi m=útk`mþPZb Ki`b &
- weifbwagĳq Abþvþb bvix I wki`i cvPvi wcltq Avtj vPbv Ki`b |
- cvPvi Kvixt`i nvZ t`tK tetP Avmv wki`i I bvixt`i mrvnh` mnþhwMzv Ki`b |

cĳvi gva`tgi fvgKv

- bvix I wki`i cvPvi wcltq K Z`_`i` tZj mvt_ cĳviti` wqZj MġY Ki`b

- bvix I wki`i cvPvi wcltq K Z`_`mieivn Kti RbMþtK mþPZb Ki`b

- cvPvi Kvixt`i cwi Pq I Qwe m=ŋj Z cĀZte`b cĳvk I cĳvi Ki`b

- cvPvi KZ bvix I wki`i i`-`t`_`cĀqvrþb Qwe, bvg I wKvbw cĳvi KivntZ wei Z`_vKb

- aZ cvPvi Kvixt`i gvgj v, kw-`BZ`w` wclhK msev` ZZyeavb Ki`b

- D×vi KZ bvix I wki`i cieZP`cwi w`wzi msev` ZZyeavb Ki`b

- D×vi KZ bvix I wki`i cĳvmþbi j tĳ` fvgKv ivLp

- cvPvi wcltq msev` cĳj wvFZ I cĳi wPZ Kivi tKŠkj I cieZPKi`Y`kvi we`wi Z Z`_`Ztj ai`b

- mgvR Rxeþb cvPviti cĳve m=ŋj Z Pj wPĪ wbgþb ev Abþv cĳvi Ki`b

- cvPviti wK ai tbi kw-`ntZ cvti Zvi AvBbMZ`w`K`_tj v cĳvi Ki`b

mvs`wZK` tji fvgKv

- mvs`wZK Abþvþbi gva`tg me`ŋi i gvbĳ tK mþPZb Ki`b
- c`_bvUK, Mvb ev hvĪ vq cvPvi wcltq Dc`vcb Ki`b

- cvPvi cĀZti vt` mskí ex`j ev tMvóx`_tj vtK mrvqZv Ki`b

- cvPvi msvš-Z`_`tctj msvkó KZ`ĳ`tK Rvbvb

- GbwRI I Dbqþ Kgf`i fvgKv

- msMVþbi mþPZbZv eyx gj K Kgf`mþZ bvix I wki`i cvPvi cĀZti va msvš`wcltq w mshj` Ki`b

- Gj vKvq hw`bvix I wki`i cvPvi cĀZti va Kgf`Px MġY Kiv nq Zvntj D³ Kgf`Px mdj Ki tZ Avcwb I Avcbvi msMVþbi cĳj t`tK mnþhwMzv niZ cĳwi Z Ki`b

- Avcwb I Avcbvi msMVb UwdK I qvP ersj vt`k (wU. Wwe`D. we) tbUI quK`Gi mvt_ thvMvþhwM Ki`b Ges bvix I wki`i cvPvi wcltq K Z`_`mieivn Ki`b |

Avgtv`i t`tki bvix I wki`i iv cĀZwbqZ AcniY, weµq Ges cvPviti m=ŋjxb nt`Q`i` agvĪ t`tki Af`šþi bq, cvPvi KZ Gme bvix I wki`i iv wcltq wvifbw AgvbwK ktgi mvt_ Rwo tq hv t`Q` ZvB mþPZbZv`Zixi gtZv mmsMwZ mvgwRK Avt`vj b Mto tZvj vi gva`tg G ai tbi Aciva AtbKvstK Kvg tq Avbv m=ŋ |

Z`_`mĪ: cvPvi t`mUvi di DBtgb GŪ wPj tWb`-`wvR Gi GKwU cĳvkbv, m=ŋv`bv--BkivZ kvvg I Ltj`v`mvj vDwi b |

tgtni`b tbm

efSi tb tkqvti i e'emv

eZgub mgta tkqvti i e'emv LpB Avtj vPZ mel q| AfbtKB G e'emv Kti tek j vfi gl t` tLQb| Avevi G e'emv mautK^o avi Yv bv vKvq tKD tKD me^o hwi tqtQb | tkqv i e'emv mautK^o ^Q avi Yvi NvUvZ I AwfAZvi Afve weYtqvMKvi xi A_ %wZK qWzi Kvi Y| Avi efSi tb tkqv i e'emv Kti AfbtKiB fvM e` tj tMtQ| f gj ab LvuUta AfbtKB A_ %wZK fite AZ` s- j v f evb ntqtQb| tkqv i e'emvq wbtRi cR LvUvZ cvti th tKD| Zte G Rb` mel quU mautK^o e` wwi Z tRtbB Zte tkqv i evRvti webtqvM Kiv DvPZ |

tkqv i evRvi Kx : tkqv i nt` Q tKvb cOZovbi gwj Kvbvi qiz` qiz` Ask | Avi ÷ K G- tPtAi Zvuj Kv fP cOZovbi n` vsi thvM` gwj Kvbvi qiz` qiz` Astki` wj j tKvtePvB nt` Q tkqv i e'emv | cOZovb_ t j v hLb Zvt` i e` emvqK KvhPugtk Avi I evovZ Pvq, ZLb cOqvRb nq AwZvi³ gj atbi | GB evowZ gj ab thvMvZ cOZovb_ t j v evRvti wbtRt` i bvtg tkqv i wep Kti vtk| cOZvU tkqv i GtKKwU A/xKvi bvgv, thLvfb cOZovb j f vsk tkqv ti i gwj K A_ f Askx` vi tK w` tZ A/xKvi ex` vtk|

tkqv i e'emv mautK^o PAMog ÷ K GKtPtAi vbePv KgrZP Avev eKi wmi xK etj b, Ot` tki wki vqb I A_ %wZK Dbqtb mnvqZv Kti tkqv i evRvi | Df` v³ vi v cR msMh Ki tZ ÷ K GKtPtAi gva`tg evRvti tkqv i wep Kti b| Avi hv` i wki cOZovb Movi gtZv cRvRtB ev Af cR AvtQ Zviv, Zviv tkqv i evRvi t` tK Df` v³ vt` i Ovov tkqv i tKtbb| wv` e mgq tktl wki cOZovbi AwRZ j f vsk t` tK webtqvMKvi xi v wv` e Ask cvb| OvZvb Avi I etj b, Ot` tkqv i e'emv GKwU` f arb e'emv | Ab` tKvb tckvq KvR Kti I tkqv i e'emv Kiv hvq| GgbwK hviv miKwi PvKwi Ktib, Zvivi PvKwi cvkvcwk tkqv i e'emv Ki tZ cvtib| G t` t` t` tKvb evav tbB| t` tki wki vqb I A_ %wZK Dbqtb Ges wRwvuc Dbqtb tkqv i e'emv wekl fvgKv ivtL| O

evsj vt` tki tkqv i evRvi : t` tki tkqv i evRvti thgb DbvZ nI qvi K_v, tZgbwU nqub | Zte eZgub AfbtKB tkqv i e'emvq AvMhx nt` Q| tkqv i e'emvi fvel` rI tek fv t j v t` Lv hv` Q| eZgub ivRavbX XvKv I e` i bMix PAMog - GB` yU cavb ewYwR` K knfi tkqv i evRvti i tj bt` b nq| XvKv ÷ K GKtPtA (wGmB) I PAMog ÷ K GKtPtAi (wGmB) wqsb` t` tki tkqv i e'emvi tj bt` b cwi Pvuj Z nq| t` tki eo eo knfi i

tefKvi nvDm_ t j vi kvLv Avdm t` tK tkqv i e'emvi tj bt` b Kiv hvq|

tkqv i e'emvi aiY : tkqv i e'emvi tj bt` b nq` B` fi - cOBgwi gvtkO I tmktUwi gvtkPU| tKvb cOZovb hLb evRvti cO gevti i gtZv tkqv i Qvto, ZLb mivmwi cOvbuU Kiv t` tK tkqv i tKvbtK cOBgwi ev cO_vgK tkqv ti i webtqvM ej v nq| Avi cO_vgK tkhvi hLb ÷ K GKtPtAi e` emvqxt` i gta` tKvtePv nq, ZLb GK ej v nq tmktUwi gvtkO|

thfite tkqv i e'emvi webtqvM Kiteb : cOBgwi I tmktUwi evRvti webtqvM Kivi Rb` AvcbvK cO_tgB tKvfb wWtcwRUix AskMhbKvi xi (÷ K GKtPtAi wWj vi ev tefKvi) gva`tg mel (tebwdiukwmi I bvi) wmvve Lj tZ nq| tkqv i e` emvq webtqvM Kivi mel tq G- tcv tUwvW` j wgtU` Wi vbePv tefKvi Ave` j tgvfb Lvb cOBgwi I tmktUwi gvtkPU tkhvi e` emvq webtqvM cO_vq mautK^o Rvbib|

cOBgwi gvtkPU webtqvM : tkqv i evRvti i wqsb` Kvi x ms` v wmiKwU uU GU GKtPA Kwgtbi (GmBw) Abtgv` bvtg tKvfbv cOZovb gj ab evovtvi j t` t` A_` msMhni Rb` Rbmavi tYi Kvto cW Kvq weAvctbi gva`tg tkqv i wep Kivi weAvB t` q| GtK ej v nq AvBucI (Bvbwkqv cOBgwi Advi) | wbaWi Z mgta gta` wv` e Avte` bctI mel wmvtei AbKtj AvBucI i Rb` Avte` b Ki tZ nq| AvBucI tZ Avte` b Kivi Rb` cUPwU Oe` vsuKs Kgr emO chS`-mgq t` l qv nq| Avte` bKvi xt` i gta` j Uwi AbjOZ nq| j Uwi i ceU AbjOZ nq Avte` b wmvve et` U i cUP mBvtni gta` Ges Qq mBvtni gta` tkqv i e` Uv Kiv nq| th Avte` bKvi x j Uwi tZ gtbvbxZ ntZ cvti b bv, ZvtK Avte` tbi weci xtZ Rgv Kiv UvKv tdi Z (wi dvU I qvti:U) t` l qv nq Ges Avte` bctI i mt` 1/2 Rgv t` l qv RvgvZ Avte` bKvi xi wmvte thvM nq|

tmktUwi gvtkPU webtqvM : cO_vgK` fi Ovov tkqv i hLb ÷ K GKtPtAi gva`tg webtqvMKvi xt` i gta` tKvtePv nq, ZLb GK tmktUwi gvtkPU i tkqv i ej v nq| tmktUwi gvtkPU webtqvM Ki tZ ntj tefKvi nvDm_ t j vi mrvh` wbtZ nq| GRb` tefKvi nvDm_ t j vtK wv` e cwi gvb Kwgkb w` tZ nq|

tkqv i e'emvi gj ab : tkqv i e'emv Ki tZ Af` gj ab cR Kti Avcbv e` emv` i i` Ki tZ cvtib| G Rb` 50 nvRvi t` tK GK j vL UvKv cR ntj ht` o| Zte Avcbvi Aj m A_B tkqv i e` emvq webtqvM Kiv Uv hv³ hv³ |

tkqvi evRvti i j vf-tj vKmbv : tkqvi e`emvi j vf-¶wZ evRvi cwi w`wZi m½ m³ | tKvþv cÖZövb evRvti hZ ðek e`emv Kti j vfevb nq, tmB cÖZövbUj tkqvi ZZ ðek gj`evb |

tkqvi e`emvi S¶K : thþnZi tkqvi e`emvi j vf-¶wZ evRvi cwi w`wZi Dci wbf¶kxj , ZvB G e`emvq S¶K ej tZ evRvi cwi w`wZ tKB tevSvq | G ¶¶t t`tki ivR¶wZK cwi w`wZ I A_¶wZK Ae`v i`ZcY¶el q | G Qrov tkqvi e`emvxi wmvš-MöþYi welaqUJ GKaitYi S¶K | Gi cvkvcwK Avcwb th cÖZövtbi tkqvi wewbqM Kiþeb, tmB cÖZövtbi AZxZ, eZgvb, fwe l`r Kvh¶g I j ¶` m³útk¶vi Yv_vKtZ nte |

tkqvi e`emvq S¶Kg³_vKv hvq thfvte
tkqvi e`emvq S¶Kg³_vKtZ PvBtj tkqvi e`emv AvtM eßtZ nte, RvbþZ nte | S¶Kg³_vKtZ j ¶` Ki`b :

- th cÖZövtbi tkqvi wKbteb, tmB cÖZövtbi Df`v³v m³útk¶vbb |
- th cÖZövtbi tkqvi wewbqM Kiþeb, tmB cÖZövtbi tclövbj tRtbb |
- cÖZövbUj AZxZ, eZgvb I fwe l`Z KvR I cwi Kí bv m³útk¶vbb |
- Ggb cÖZövtb wewbqM Ki`b, hviv cÖZövtbi tj vKmbv ntj I Avcbvi cvl bv cwi tkva Kiþe |
- bZb tKvb cÖZövtbi tkqvi wewbqM KiþZ PvBtj kZfiv wewbqM Ki v DvPZ bq |
- t`tki mvgwRK I A_¶wZK Ae`v Aw`wZkxj ntj wewbqM Ki v wK bq | Ggb cwi w`wZ tZ mZK_vKv DvPZ |
- Avcbvi msmvi LiþPi AwZwi³ A_¶wZv wewbqM Ki`b | evovZ S¶K wbtq tkqvi evRvti A_¶wZv wewbqM Kiþeb bv |

GKRb mdj e`emvxi K_v
tgv. Rwni`j Bmj vg QvT RxeþB tkqvi e`emvq wewbqM i`i` Kti b | wZwb wbtR QvT cwotq wKQyUvKv Rwgþqwtj b | tmB c¶R w`tq wZwb cÖg tkqvi evRvti wewbqM Kti b | Rwni`j Bmj vtgi wewbqM Ki v cwP j vL UvKv GKmgq evotZ evotZ 20 j vL nq | wKš-1996 mtj tkqvi tKtj wvvi KviþY wZwb e`vcKfvte ¶¶wZMÖ`nb | AeþktI Zvi c¶Ri cwi gvb`uovq 25 nvRvi UvKv | tmB t`tKB tR` wQj Zui | cti 2000 mtj Avei I wZwb tkqvi e`emvq c¶R wewbqM Kti b | GKmgq Zui fvþj v c¶R`cwotq hvq | GLb Rwni`j Bmj vg wbtRB XvKv ÷K GKtPtAi GKRb m`m` | Zvi teþKvi nvDRwUj big cÖBij sK wmwKDwi wJR |

tkqvi e`emvq wewbqM wmwve
tkhvi e`emvq bZb Kti bvgþZ PvBtj AvcbvþK Aek`B XvKv A_ev PÆMög ÷K GKtPtAi wWtcwRwUwi m`tm`i wewbqM wewbqM Lj þZ nte | wewbqM Lj þZ PvBtj :

- wewbqM wewbqM e`vstKi mvariY wmwvþei gþZvB GK aiþYi wmwve, thLvtb tkqvi evRvti i wmwve wöivc`fvte Rgv ivLv nq |
- cÖBgvwi I tmþKtUwi - Dfq evRvti i Rb` wewbqM wewbqM tLjvi gþa` w`tq th tKD teþKvi nvDtmí gva`tg wmwvweGtj i m`m` nlqvi Avte`bcT ciY KiþZ cviþeb |
- wewbqM wewbqM Lj þZ ntj thþKvþv e`vstKi mÁqx ev Pj wZ wmwve b³t_vKtZ nte | tmB wmwvþei wewbqM wewbqM Avcwb e`w³MZ, thš_A_ev e`w³MZ I thš_wewbqM wewbqM Lj þZ cviþeb | G Rb` e`vsk wmwvþei mb` c¶qvRb |
- Avcwb th teþKvi nvDþRi m`m` ntZ PvB, tmB nvDþRi KvQ t`tK Avte`bcT msmö KiþZ nte | tm mgq Avcbvi e`vsk wmwvþei GKwU mb` cT Rgv w`tZ nq |
- AtþK teþKvi nvDR G Rb` GKUv wöw`ö cwi gvY A_¶Rgv tbaq | G Qrov tKvþv tKvþv teþKvi nvDRtK wmwKDwi wU gwvb Rgv w`tZ nq |
- GKwU wewbqM wmwvþei tgqv` GK eÖi | GK eÖi ci teþKvi nvDR_tj vi gva`tg wmwvweGj tK 300 UvKv bevqb wcl Rgv w`tZ nq | bevqb wcl Rgv bv w`tj wewbqM wewbqM Avcbv-Avcwb eU ntq hvq |

Rqšx`i vbx`vm
m¶ : cÖg Avtj v Aeþ ðþb

GKtk Mstgj v 2008 G wW.tbU

wW.tbU GeQi wZxqereti i gZv Agi GKtk Mstgj vq AskMthY Kitiq| Z_cchp³ wfuEK Mtel Yv I KVR wbtq BwZgta" wW.tbU cWZombK xKuZ ARB Kitiq I mvaviY gvbfti Kvfo GLbl wW.tbUi KgRvU mautK^oaviYvi NvUvZ itqtQ| eBtgj vq AskMthY wW.tbUi Rb" mvaviY gvbfti I Kvfo tctOvevi GKwU eo mthvMwQj | ZvB eBtgj vq wW.tbUi Dcw-wZ AtbK ZvrcheYp



wW.tbUi ÷j wU DfOvab KitiqB wmcwWi wbevfx cwi Pvj K wenko wkflwe` tgv-wdRj ingvb`

evsj v GKvfwgxi wetePbvq wW.tbU Rvbpvi x 28 Zwi tL oj eivi cvq| 313 bs ÷j wW.tbUi Rb" eivi nq| GgummtK wW.tbUi ÷j wbgfY I tWtkvti kftbi `wqZ:jt` qv nq|

wW.tbU Gevi tKej Zvt` i wbr-^cKvkbv wbtqB tgj vq Ask tbq| wW.tbUi ÷j bZb I cfti vtbw wgvj tq tgvU 41wU cKvkbv wewu nq| Gigta" wmwW cKvkbv Rxbq, gwY, YvRb Dttj tthvM" | tgj vq `kOv_#` i wW.tbUi wewfbatcMstgi mvft_ cwi vPvZi Rb" vj dtj U, etkqi, wW.wbDR Ges cj xZ_` etj wUw webvgftj ` t` qv nq| cftiv gym Rfo wW.tbUi ÷j tk wnti mevi gta" tek AvMth t` Lv hvq|

i mu-kubevi evt` mBvtini cuP w` b tgj vi mgqmPx wQj `cyj wZbUv t_tK ivZ mvto AvUuv chS+ QuUi w` b_tj vtZ tgj vi mgqmPx wQj mKvj 11 Uv t_tK ivZ mvto AvUuv | i agvI GKtk tde"qvix xZ tgj v mKvj AvUuvq i i "ntq ivZ bqUv chS+Ptj tQ| GB mgq_tj vtZ ÷j cwi Pvj bvi Rb" wW.tbUi ÷vdt` i mgstq GKwU Zvwj Kv Kiv nqtqOj | wW.tbUi mKj ÷vd Avbt` i mvft_ ÷j cwi Pvj bvi `wqZ:cyj b Kiti |

tde"qvix 01, 2008 Zwi tL ZEveavqK miKvti i gvbbrq Dct`ov Rbve dKi"wi b Avntg` Mstgj vi DfOvab Kiti b|

tmw` b t_tKB wW.tbUi ÷j i KvhPig i i" ntj I ÷j wU AvbpbwK DfOvab Kiv nq tde"qvix 4, 2008 Zwi tL | eBtgj vq wW.tbUi ÷j wU DfOvab Kiti b wmcwWi wbevfx cwi Pvj K wenko wkflwe` tgv-wdRj ingvb |

wW.tbUi Mtel Yv I Kvfti cwi wa w` b w` b evotQ, AvMvgw` tb Avtiv epr AvtqvRb wbtq wW.tbU tgj vq Ask tbtel | GKvi tY cftiv eQi B eBtgj vi Rb" wKQz cft wZgj K KVR Pwj tq thtZ ntel | AvMvgx mgta Avtiv mj flfite wW.tbU tgj v cwi Pvj bv Kite etj Avgiv cZ`vkv Kw |

tgvi tk` Avj g tmvtj

gvP^ogvftmi wtkl wtkl w` b

wek!bvi xw` em
8 gvP^otk cWZeQi AvSRwZK bvi xw` em wntmte cvj b Kiv nq| RvZmstNI w` emU D` hwicZ nq Ges AtbK t` tkB GB w` tb RvZxq QwU _vtK | AvSRwZK bvi xw` em gvtb BwZnm myoKvi x AwZmvavi Y gwj vt` i Rxeb Mw_v, hvi Aftvtj j yKtq Avfo mgvWRK KgRvtU bvi xi AskMthb cOvivi kZetl P msMog | bvi x mgvtRi Awakvti i Rb" `vex w` em wntmte bq eis bvi xi mgZv, gvbewaKvi I Dbqfti j tfl` GB w` bwU nt`Q mgvR I ivtofi bvi x-cj "I Dftqi mtpZbZv ewxi w` em | wtk! Ab"vb" t` tki gZ evsj vt` tki mgvR cMwZ I Dbqfti Rb" ` i Kvi bvi x mgvtRi AMwZ wtel tq bvi x I cj "I Dftqi mtpZbZv | GB j tfl" 8 gvP^ontq DVK bvi x-cj "I i mw"sj Z cOvovq bvi xi Dbqfti Rb" bvi xw` em |

wek!cwmb w` em
cwmbi Aci bvg Rxeb G K_v Avgiv mevB Rwb | cw_exi tKvb cOYxi cftflB cwmbi Afvte tetP_vKv m#e bq | eZgvb mgta cw_exi tgj v wgv ÷ cwmbi cwi gvb Ktg AvmtQ | Avi KtqK kZvax cfti cwmb wbtq RvZtZ RvZtZ hy` ntj I AevK nevi wKQB tbB | wtk! mwvR w` K chfe flY Kti 1992 mtj RvZmstNi Gi GKwU mte"sj tb Ow I w` R`vtbfti wO Gi cwi tek I Dbqfti cfti i gva"tg Owek!cwmb w` em O` hvctbi c` tflc tbqv nq | RvZmstNi GK `evK Abhvqx 22 tk gvP^otk Owek!cwmb w` em O` cyj tbi wmvst-bqv nqtQ | wtk!cwmb w` em D` hvctbi Dft k" wQj GKUvB Avi tmUv nj cw_exi mKj gvbfti i mj` Rxeb wbuOZ Kiv |

ersj vt` k teZvi I wefboetUwj wfkb P`vtbtj cPwi Z KtqKwU , i "ZcY©Abpob

cPwti i w` b	mgq	Abpvtbi big	tUwj wfkb P`vtbtj
kabereri	`pcj 1.30-2.00	gmU I gvbj	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	ivZ 9.35-10.00	u` tq gmU I gvbj	P`vtbtj AvB.
i weeri .	mKvj 9.35-10.00	DbjP` nekje` yj q	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	`pcj 12.30-1.00	`f` Z`	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	`pcj 1.30-2.00	mLx cwi eri	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	mUv` 7.00-7.30	gmU I gvbj	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
tmgereri	mKvj 9.35-10.00	DbjP` nekje` yj q	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	`pcj 12.30-1.00	`f` Z`	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	weKvj 5.10-5.45	my` _vKb	G wU Gb ersj v
g`zj eri	`pcj 12.30-1.00	`f` Z`	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	`pcj 1.25-2.00	mevi Rb` nk`qv	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
epæeri	`pcj 12.30-1.00	`f` Z`	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	mUv` 7.00-7.30	gmU I gvbj	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
en` uiZeri	mKvj 9.35-10.00	DbjP` nekje` yj q	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	`pcj 12.30-1.00	`f` Z`	ersj vt` k tUwj wfkb
	`pcj 3.10-3.45	u` tq gmU I gvbj I wK	P`vtbtj AvB
teZvi tK`^a	Abpvtbi big	mgq	eri
XvKi-K	Kal mgPvi	mKvj 6.30-6.35	ciZir` b
	AveniI qv exZP	mKvj 6.50-6.55	ciZir` b
	mjLi wKiv	mKvj 7.25-7.30	ciZir` b
	`f` B mjLi gj	mKvj 11.30-12.00	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
	tmboj x cmi	mUv` 6.05-6.35	ciZir` b
	t` k Avgri gmU Avgri	mUv` 7.05-7.30	ciZir` b
	mLx msvi	ivZ 8.10-8.30	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b

teZvi tK`^a	Abpvtbi big	mgq	eri
XvKi-L	DbjP` nekje` yj q	mUv` 7.05-7.30	ciZir` b
	Bstir` nk`qv i Abpob	mUv` 7.30-7.45	grtmi ci`g kaberi
	Rb Rieb	ivZ 8.05-8.20	i` pæri
	Gim Mio mjLi Ni	ivZ 10.00-10.15	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
PæMig	Kal K`v	mKvj 6.55-7.00	ciZir` b
	mjLi wKiv	mKvj 7.25-7.30	ciZir` b
	mjLi mUv`	mKvj 8.30-8.40	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
	Abb`v (gnj vt` i Rb` Abpob)	`pcj 2.30-3.00	ciZ g`zj eri
	tmboj x ciZivk	weKvj 3.05-3.30	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
	nk`qv`v	weKvj 5.10-5.40	i` pæri kaberi ext` ciZir` b
	Kal Lvgri	mUv` 6.10- 6.50	tmgereri ext` ciZir` b
	i`vZ Lvgri mgPvi	mKvj 6.55-7.00	ciZir` b
ivRkax	Rieb Rietbi Rb	weKvj 3.45-4.00	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
	mjLi wKiv	mKvj 7.25-7.30	ciZir` b
	meR ersj v	mUv` 6.05-6.50	ciZir` b
Lj br	`f` Z`	mKvj 6.30-6.32	ciZir` b
	Kal mgPvi	mKvj 6.55-7.00	ciZir` b
	`vbaq AveniI qv exZP	mKvj 9.58-10.03	ciZir` b
	tOU cwi eri	weKvj 3.05-3.30	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
	Pri ver`	mUv` 6.10-6.60	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
iscj	AvRtKi Kal	mKvj 6.55-7.00	ciZir` b
	mLx Rieb	weKvj 4.30-5.00	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
	i`vZ Lvgri	mUv` 6.05-6.35	ciZir` b
	gnj v AvB	weKvj 3.30-4.00	ciZ epæri
imjU	AvRtKi Pri ver`	mKvj 6.55-7.00	ciZir` b
	mjLi wKiv	mKvj 7.25-7.30	ciZir` b
	mgx`i ct`	weKvj 3.30-3.50	grtmi 2q I 4`_9 pæri
	Kvgj imjU	mUv` 6.05-6.50	i` pæri ext` ciZir` b
WkiMw	wKiv gmU t` k	mUv` 6.05-6.25	kab, img, ep I en` uiZeri
	briv w` MS-	weKvj 4.30-5.00	grtmi 1g I 3q g`zj eri
K` erRi	`g wePv	weKvj 4.05-4.25	grtmi 2q I 4`_9 kaberi
	tmboj x ciSt	weKvj 3.20-3.30	i` ue I g`zj eri
cwi kaj	Kal K`v	weKvj 3.15-3.35	i` ue I epæri ext` ciZir` b
	tOU cwi eri	weKvj 3.35-4.00	kab, i` ue, g`zj I en` uiZeri

mT : teZvi ersj v I RvZixq ``wbK

`wi`^a gvbj I RweKv Dbqob I `wi`^a wetgvpbt Z` NvUwZ GKwU eo evav| temi Kvix Dbqob Mfel Yv ciZovb wW.tbU (tWt`fj ct`gU wi mvP` tbU I qvK` 2001 muj t`K t`tki Dbqob I `wi`^a wetgvpbt j`f` Z` I thvMvthvM chj`^i e`envi wbtq KvR Ki tQ| t`tki Awakusk gvbj tht`nZi Mbtg evm Kti tmtnZi Mbtg v`Atj B Z` tmev Qwotq t` I qvi I ci tRvi w` tqtQ wW.tbU| Avi Zv Ki tZ wMtg cj xZ` tK`^a`vcb Kivi cwi Kí bv nvtZ wbtqtQ GB ciZovb| t`tki Pvi tKvtY Aew` Z extMi nvU, bxj dvgrvix, tB` tKvbr I tbrvqLvj x tRvq Pvi wU cj xZ` tK`^a`vcb Kivi ga` w` tq wW.tbU GKvR ci x`v`vj Kfvte` i` Kti wQj | ch`q`m`tg Gi Kg Avt`v tK`^a`vcb Kivi n`Q| cj xZ` tK`^a`_tj vtZ Gtm Mbtgi gvbj K`u`DUvi, B`Uvi t`bU Ges tgevBj t`dv`bi gva`tg KwU, A-KwU D``vM, nk`qv, `f`, AvBb, j` vMmB chj`^3, `f`h`M e`e`vcbv, Pvkj`xmn w`Z` c`qvRbxq bvbv w`l` tq Z` tctZ cvt` b|

`wi`^a RbM`Yi Rieb-RweKvi gvb Dbqob Rb` c`qvRbxq Z` m`u`K`e` w`i Z RvbZ m`u`Y`ersj v fvlvq` Zix I t`qemBU www.jeeon.com t` Lp| m`u`Y`Z` `R`xqb` wk`i`vbrtg w`wW AvKvt` cvl qv hvt`Q| w`wW m`u`K`e` w`i Z Rvbr Rb` wW.tbU Awctm thvMvthvM Ki tZ cvt` b|



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cj xZ` e`fj wUw GKwU wW.tbU cKvkbv| 5g el`3q msL`v| dv`eb - P`T 1414 (gvP`2008) 6/8 ugriqb` tiwW, eK`we, tgvnw`\$` cj, XvKv-1207 t`dv - 88-02-8156772, 88-02-9131424, d`v - 88-02-8142021, info@pallitathya.org.bd, www.pallitathya.org.bd

cj xZ` e`fj wUw gvbj I Rb` dv`D`U`k`bi A`q`tb` cwi Pw`j Z` `Aej` =b` cK`f` i` Avl Ziv` cK`w`Z|